

### Probability (Roll of a Die)

I. A fair die is rolled and the upward face is observed so,  $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ .  
Given  $A = \{2, 4, 5, 6\}$  and  $B = \{1, 2, 3\}$  find:

1a.  $A^c$

$$\frac{\{1, 3\}}{6} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3} \approx .33$$

1b.  $P(A^c)$

2a.  $A$  and  $B$

$$\frac{\{2\}}{6} \approx .17$$

2b.  $P(A \text{ and } B)$

3a.  $A$  or  $B$

$$\frac{\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}}{6} = 1$$

3b.  $P(A \text{ or } B)$

4a.  $A^c$  and  $B$

$$\frac{\{1, 3\}}{6} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3} \approx .33$$

4b.  $P(A^c \text{ and } B)$

5a.  $A^c$  or  $B$

$$\frac{\{1, 2, 3\}}{6} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2} = .5$$

5b.  $P(A^c \text{ or } B)$

6.  $P(B|A)$

$$\frac{1}{4} = .25$$

7.  $P(A|B)$

$$\frac{1}{3} \approx .33$$